Ohio Science Standards and Model Curriculum Content Statement -Grade 8



	Earth and Space Science (ESS)	Physical Science (PS)	Life Science (LS)
Program	 The composition and properties of Earth's interior are identified by behavior of seismic waves. Earth's crust consists of major and minor tectonic plates that move relative to each other. A combination of constructive and destructive geological processes formed Earth's surface. Evidence of the dynamic changes of Earth's surface through time is found in the geological record. 	 Forces between objects act when the objects are in direct contact or when they are not touching. Forces have magnitude and direction. There are different types of potential energy. 	 Diversity of species occurs through gradual processes over many generations. Fossil records provide evidence that changes have occurred in number and types of species. Reproduction is necessary for the continuation of every species. The characteristics of an organism are a result of inherited traits received from the parent(s).
Topographic Maps	X		
Geology Table	X		
Bottleneck Genes			X